

# CITY OF MOBILE POLICE DEPARTMENT

2020 Annual Report





Our Mission

Making Mobile the Safest City in America with

Respect for Everyone

CHIEF OF POLICE LAWRENCE L. BATTISTE, IV

## 2020 Annual Report

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Lawrence L. Battiste, IV

Faced with pandemic and civil unrest, the year 2020 was unlike any other I've experienced as a police chief. It was a challenging year for the Mobile Police Department. Our duty to serve and protect expanded immediately as we began working with public health officials to help contain the spread of COVID-19.

I called upon you for voluntary compliance with the local and state health orders while also trying to protect my officers who were at a heightened risk of exposure themselves due to close contact with members of the public.

In the midst of civil unrest after the death of George Floyd, our officers were directed to uphold higher standards of conduct and reminded that because they wear the uniform and badge they must religiously practice respect for all daily.

We derive our strength from the citizens who believe in us to carry out our oath with integrity. I count our department as fortunate to have a large base of citizens who support us.

Did the pandemic and civil unrest have an impact on crime activity? Violent crime increased by 1.3 percent, whereas in 2019 and 2018 there was a drop in violent crime by 8 and 11 percent, respectively.

One crime category that stands out is motor vehicle thefts. We were up by 33 percent. As a city, we must do a better job at preventing auto thefts. Most vehicles are stolen when the keys are left inside or while left running unattended at a store or in a driveway – making it an easy crime of opportunity. Locking doors and securing valuables can prevent your vehicle from being stolen.

Moving forward, let us continue to show progress for a safer community. Know that the Mobile Police Department precinct captains can assist you with any crime-related issues happening in your neighborhood so please feel free to reach out to them.

In 2020, the Mobile Police Department was budgeted for 507 sworn officers. The actual number was 494. The department was staffed with a total of 212 civilian employees.

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# **Grants Awarded**

For the 2020 fiscal year, the Mobile Police Department was awarded \$7.2 million in grant funding for 25 separate grant programs and awards. Most of the grant allocations are used to purchase equipment and fund overtime pay for officers, although other grant programs were specifically awarded. Some of the grants are three-year grants. The 2020 grant fiscal year is October 1, 2019 to September 30, 2020.

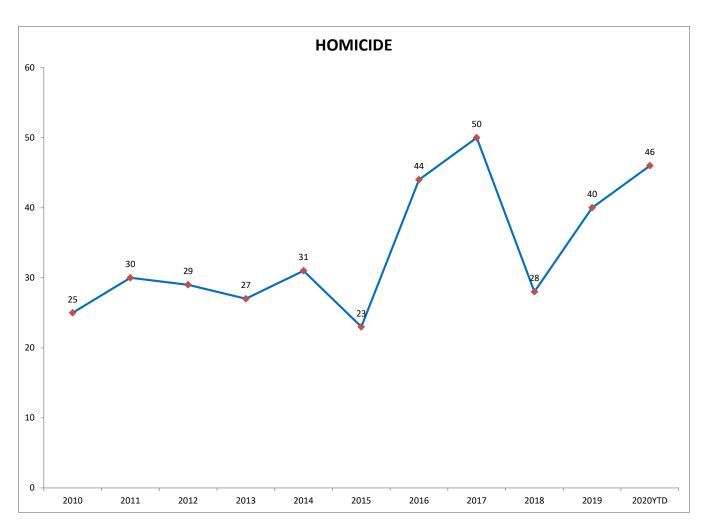
| MOBILE POLICE DEPARTMENT  Total Grant Funding for Period 2020  Last Updated - 02/05/2021 |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| DOJ Sexual Assault Kit Initiative (SAKI) Grant – 2017                                    | \$ 654,309.66   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DOJ Sexual Assault Kit Initiative (SAKI) Grant - 2018                                    | \$ 500,000.00   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DOJ Sexual Assault Kit Initiative (SAKI) Grant - 2019                                    | \$ 293,288.00   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DHS Port Security Grant - 2018   | \$ 433,081.07   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DHS Port Security Grant - 2020   | \$ 986,855.00   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DOJ JAG Grant - 2018   | \$ 168,676.00   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DOJ JAG Grant – 2019   | \$ 169,327.00   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DOJ JAG Grant - 2020   | \$ 155,188.00   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DHS HSGP EOD Grant #9LET – 2019  | \$ 65,371.00    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DOJ COPS Hiring Program Grant – 2020   | \$ 1,766,082.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DOJ OVC Law Enforce Based Direct Victims Services Grant - 2018                           | \$ 469,406.00   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DOJ Justice and Mental Health Collaboration - 2020                                       | \$ 742,088.00   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DOJ Coronavirus Emergency Supplemental Funding - 2020                                    | \$ 419,860.00   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DHS USSS Electronic Crimes Task Force  | \$ 7,621.55     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DHS USSS Financial Crimes Task Force   | \$ 21,997.94    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DOJ BATF Task Force  | \$ 14,361.02    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DOJ FBI Task Force   | \$ 17,051.77    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DOJ USMS Task Force  | \$ 20,000.00    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DOJ DEA Task Force   | \$ 37,298.00    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HOTSPOT DUI Traffic Grant - 2020   | \$ 16,917.87    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| STEP Traffic Grant - 2020  | \$ 87,650.33    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Click It or Ticket Traffic Grant - 2020  | \$ 9,675.47     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labor Day Traffic Grant - 2020   | \$ 11,586.18    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SW ALA Partnership for Training (SWAPTE) - 2020  | \$ 118,872.00   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| K-9 Donation - 2020  | \$ 500.00       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL GRANT FUNDING AWARDED  | \$ 7,187,063.30 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

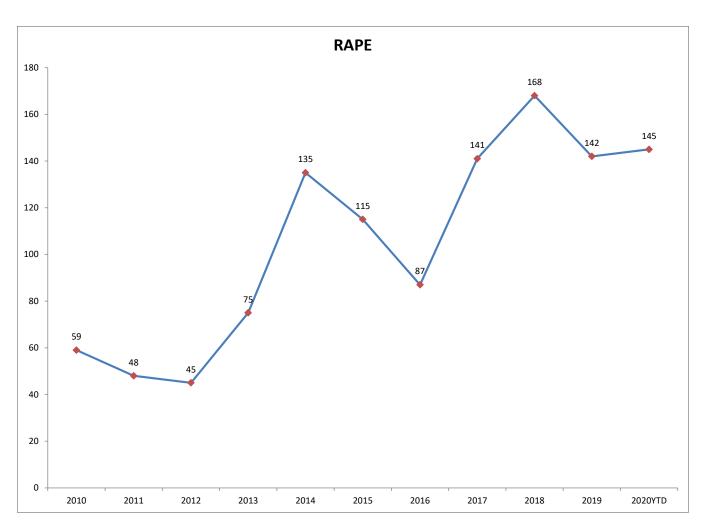
# **10-Year Crime Report**

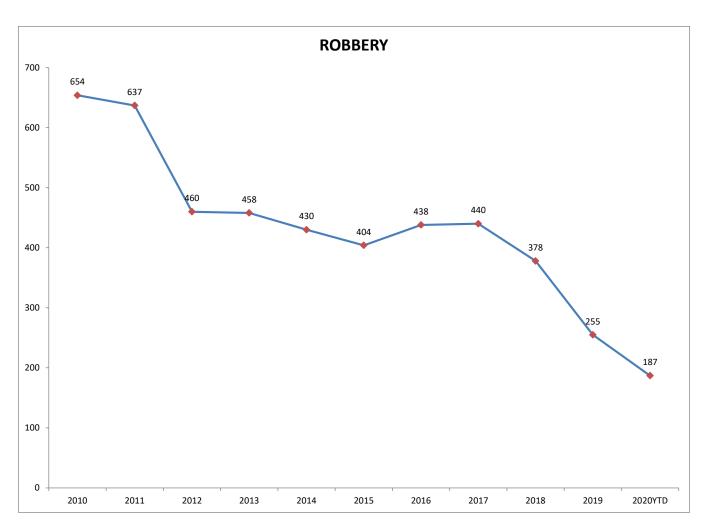
|  | 2010          | 2011      | 2012   | 2013   | 2014   | 2015           | 2016         | 2017   | 2018   | 2019   | 2019  | 2020YTD | % + OR - |
|--|---------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|----------|
| HOMICIDE   | 25            | 30        | 29     | 27     | 31     | 23             | 44           | 50     | 28     | 40     | 40    | 46      | 15.0%    |
| RAPE   | 59            | 48        | 45     | 75     | 135    | 115            | 87           | 141    | 168    | 142    | 142   | 145     | 2.1%     |
| ROBBERY  | 654           | 637       | 460    | 458    | 430    | 404            | 438          | 440    | 378    | 255    | 255   | 187     | -26.7%   |
| AGGRAVATED<br>ASSAULT  | 964           | 880       | 777    | 1044   | 1016   | 1122           | 1279         | 1329   | 1162   | 1151   | 1151  | 1230    | 6.9%     |
| BURGLARY   | 3880          | 4061      | 2796   | 3221   | 2878   | 2232           | 2654         | 3084   | 2580   | 2094   | 2094  | 1513    | -27.7%   |
| LARCENY  | 9280          | 8893      | 8755   | 9281   | 8391   | 8236           | 8443         | 9564   | 8633   | 7537   | 7537  | 6385    | -15.3%   |
| MOTOR VEHICLE<br>THEFT   | 1028          | 703       | 552    | 690    | 533    | 597            | 891          | 1293   | 1089   | 749    | 749   | 998     | 33.2%    |
| TOTAL CRIME  | 15890         | 15252     | 13414  | 14796  | 13414  | 12729          | 13836        | 15901  | 14038  | 11968  | 11968 | 10504   | -12.2%   |
| PERCENT + OR -   | 6.8%          | -4.0%     | -12.1% | 10.3%  | -9.3%  | -5.1%          | 8.7%         | 14.9%  | -11.7% | -14.7% |       | -12.2%  |          |
| Population   | 266134        | 263016    | 263016 | 263016 | 263016 | 269406         | 269406       | 269406 | 269406 | 269406 |       | 269406  |          |
|  |               |           |        |        |        |                |              |        |        |        | 2019  | 2020    |          |
| Part I Crimes per<br>1000 population                                     | 59.7          | 58.0      | 51.0   | 56.3   | 51.0   | 47.2           | 51.4         | 59.0   | 52.1   | 44.4   | 44.4  | 39.0    |          |
| Violent crimes per<br>1000 population                                    | 6.4           | 6.1       | 5.0    | 6.1    | 6.1    | 6.2            | 6.9          | 7.3    | 6.4    | 5.9    | 5.9   | 6.0     |          |
| Population furnished by South Alabama Regional Planning Commission.      |               |           |        |        |        | Wishest Colors |              |        | 2019   | 2020   | 1.20/ |         |          |
| Population and crime totals include the jurisdiction.                    |               |           |        |        |        |                | Violent Crin | ne     | 1588   | 1608   | 1.3%  |         |          |
| Increase to Population in 2007 due to City Limit and Jurisdiction Change |               |           |        |        |        |                |              |        |        |        |       |         |          |
| Census Updated with 2  | 012 Estimates | July 2014 |        |        |        |                |              |        |        |        |       |         |          |
|  |               |           |        |        |        |                |              |        |        |        |       |         |          |

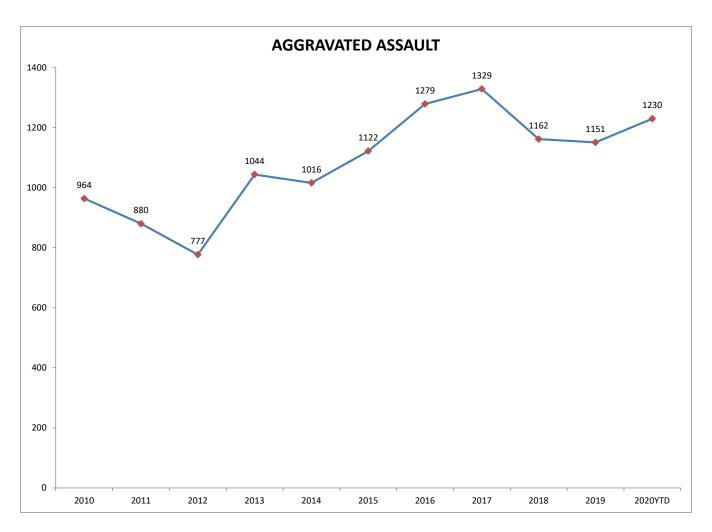
From 2019 to 2020, the City of Mobile experienced an overall reduction in crime by 12.2 percent. There was a significant decrease in the number of robbery, burglary and larceny cases. Homicide, rape and aggravated assault were up. Improvements are most needed in our efforts together as a community to reduce motor vehicle thefts, which climbed 33.2 percent.

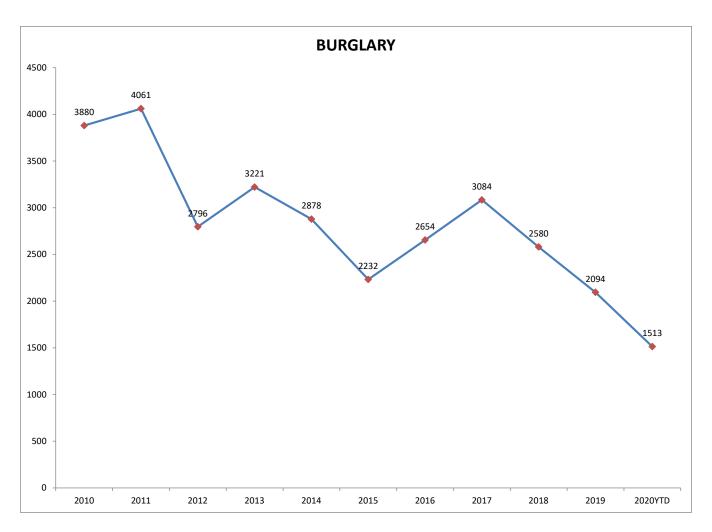
The following pages show the city's crime trends at a glance over the past decade. Included are also graphs that show crime data by precinct.

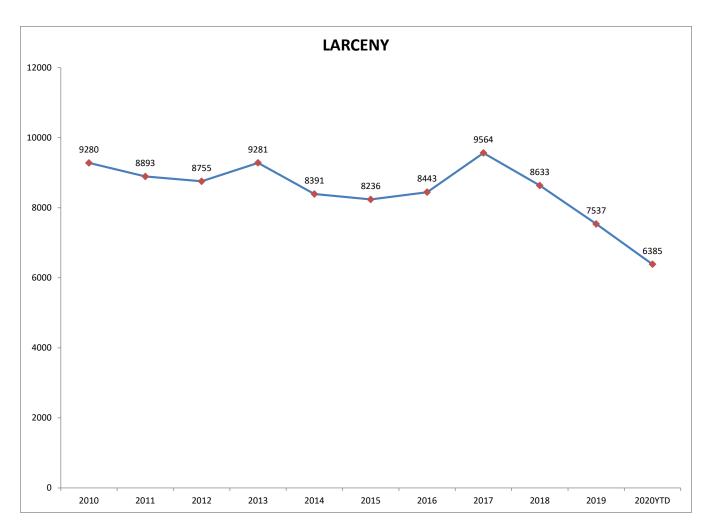


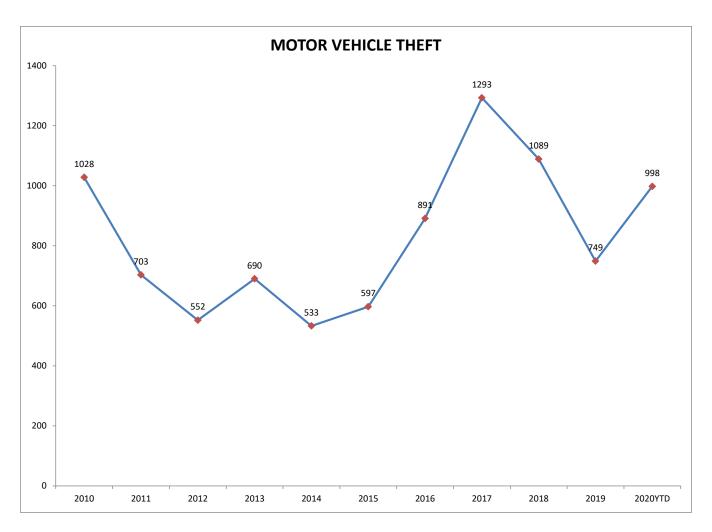




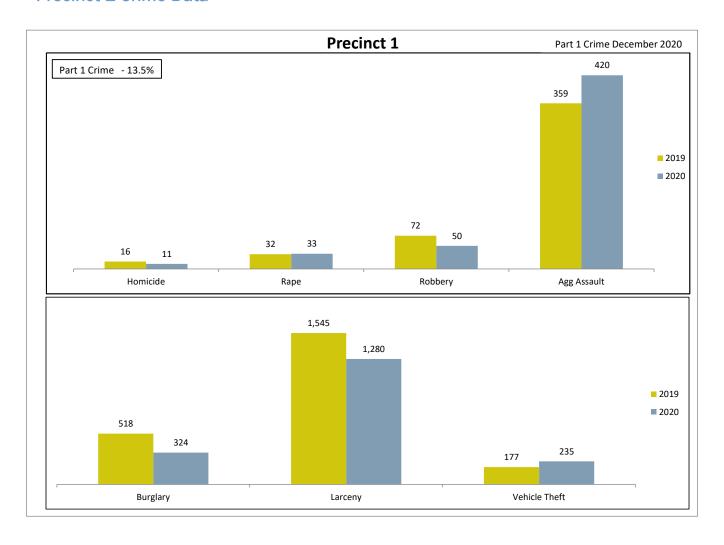








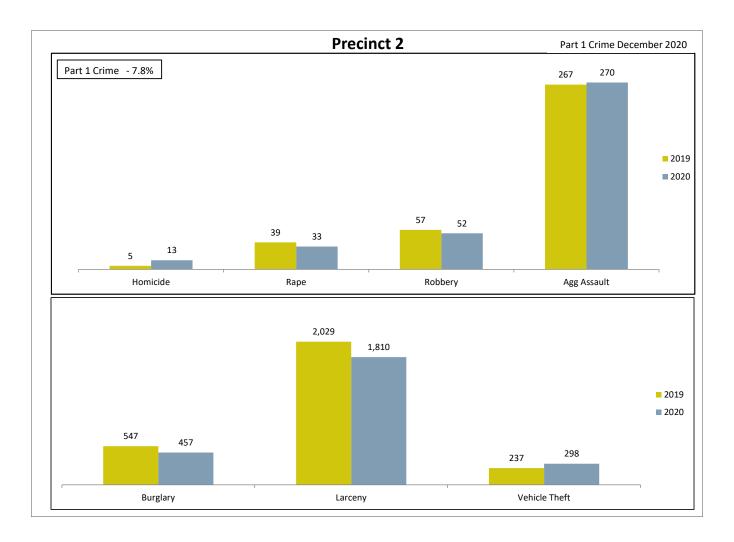
# **Precinct 1 Crime Data**



- ➤ Number of Calls for Service in 2020 41,103
- ➤ Number of Calls for Service in 2019 42,225

Overall, Precinct 1 had a 13.5 percent decrease in Part I Crime.

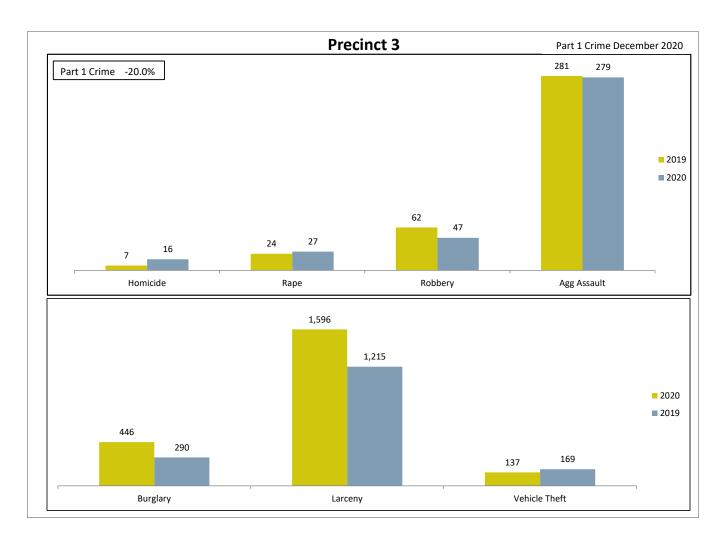
# **Precinct 2 Crime Data**



- ➤ Number of Calls for Service in 2020 46,292
- ➤ Number of Calls for Service in 2019 48,468

Overall, Precinct 2 had a 7.8 percent decrease in Part I Crime.

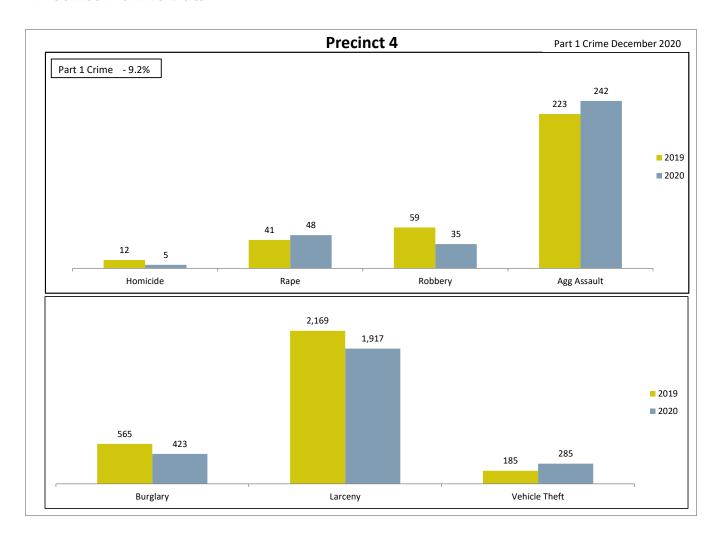
# **Precinct 3 Crime Data**



- ➤ Number of Calls for Service in 2020 37,972
- ➤ Number of Calls for Service in 2019 41,367

Overall, Precinct 3 had a 20 percent decrease in Part I Crime.

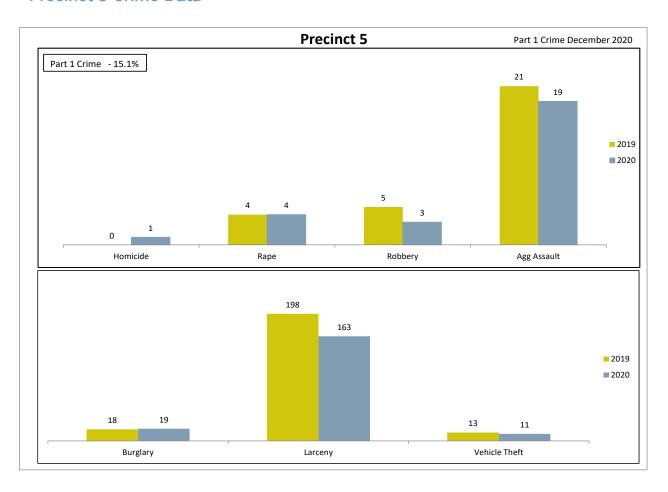
# **Precinct 4 Crime Data**



- ➤ Number of Calls for Service in 2020 51,029
- ➤ Number of Calls for Service in 2019 49,203

Overall, Precinct 4 had a 9.2 percent decrease in Part I Crime.

# **Precinct 5 Crime Data**

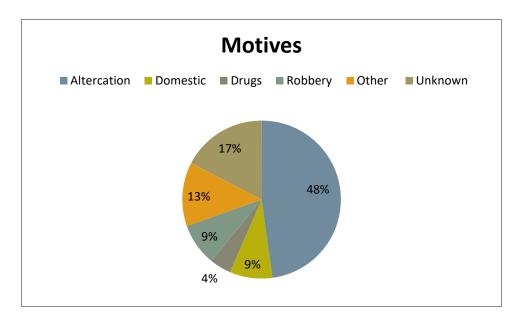


- ➤ Number of Calls for Service in 2020 10,324
- ➤ Number of Calls for Service in 2019 9,130

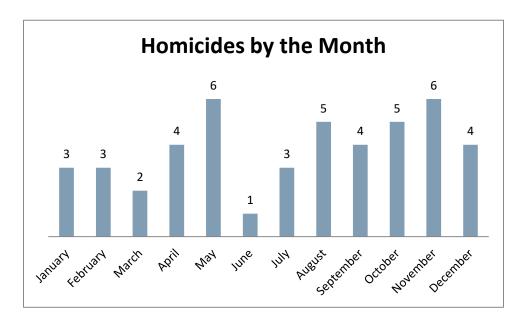
Overall, Precinct 5 had a 15.1 percent decrease in Part I Crime.

# 84.78% Clearance Rate

The Mobile Police Department's clearance rate for homicides is often above the national average. According to 2019 FBI Uniform Crime Reporting, the national clearance rate for murder and non-negligent manslaughter is 61.4 percent\*. For 2020, the department's homicide clearance rate is 84.78 percent. There were a total of 46 cases with 39 cleared by arrest. Seven cases remain open.



Taken into consideration the motive, nearly half of the homicides occurred due to an altercation.



<sup>\*</sup>At the time of this Annual Report release, the data for the 2020 FBI Uniform Crime Reporting has not been made available.

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# **Internal Affairs Investigations**

The Internal Affairs Unit conducted a total of 23 investigations involving a total of 25 members/employees. The investigations included five shooting investigations. The dispositions are represented in the following table.

# Internal Affairs Investigation Dispositions by Member Gender and Race

| Disposition               |    | B/F | W/M | W/F | A/M | A/F | Total |
|---------------------------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|
|                           |    |     |     |     |     |     |       |
| Proper Conduct            | 5  | 0   | 3   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 9     |
| Improper Conduct          | 4  | 1   | 2   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 8     |
| Unfounded                 | 0  | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1     |
| Term During Test Period   | 1  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1     |
| Resigned Under Inv        | 2  | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 3     |
| Retired Under Inv         | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0     |
| Termination               | 1  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1     |
| Still Under Investigation | 1  | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 2     |
| Totals                    | 14 | 1   | 8   | 2   | 0   | 0   | 25    |

Internal Affairs investigations do not imply that a member or employee was complained on individually. The complaint may be against the department or a subunit of the department. An Internal Affairs investigation may include more than one member/employee with differing dispositions.

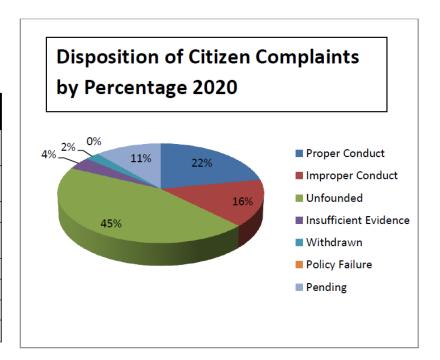
# **Internal Affairs Investigations**

# **Citizen Complaints**

There were 69 citizen complaints filed during 2020, which cited 123 areas of concern. Of the 123 areas of concern cited, 45 percent were unfounded, 22 percent were found to contain proper conduct by the officers, 16 percent were found to contain improper conduct, and 11 percent were still pending (under investigation) at the time of this report.

# Disposition of Citizen Complaints 2020

| Disposition    | Areas of<br>Concern |  |  |  |
|----------------|---------------------|--|--|--|
| Proper         | 27                  |  |  |  |
| Conduct        | 27                  |  |  |  |
| Improper       | 19                  |  |  |  |
| Conduct        | 19                  |  |  |  |
| Unfounded      | 55                  |  |  |  |
| Insufficient   | 5                   |  |  |  |
| Evidence       | 3                   |  |  |  |
| Withdrawn      | 3                   |  |  |  |
| Policy Failure | 0                   |  |  |  |
| Pending        | 14                  |  |  |  |
| Total          | 123                 |  |  |  |



Citizen complaints received during the year 2020 were categorized into 10 areas of concern. Some complaints included more than one area of concern.

## Citizen Complaint Dispositions by Area of Concern 2019

|              | Improper | Proper  |           |           | Insuf.   |         | Policy  |       |
|--------------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|-------|
| Area         | Conduct  | Conduct | Withdrawn | Unfounded | Evidence | Pending | Failure | Total |
| Force        | 3        | 9       | 0         | 1         | 2        | 2       | 0       | 17    |
| Arrest       | 0        | 1       | 0         | 3         | 0        | 0       | 0       | 4     |
| Entry        | 0        | 0       | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0       | 0       | 0     |
| Search       | 0        | 0       | 0         | 2         | 0        | 0       | 0       | 2     |
| Harassment   | 2        | 1       | 1         | 9         | 1        | 2       | 0       | 16    |
| Demeanor     | 9        | 6       | 1         | 18        | 2        | 4       | 0       | 40    |
| Procedure    | 5        | 10      | 1         | 14        | 0        | 4       | 0       | 34    |
| Service      | 0        | 0       | 0         | 8         | 0        | 2       | 0       | 10    |
| Property     | 0        | 0       | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0       | 0       | 0     |
| Biased Based | 0        | 0       | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0       | 0       | 0     |
| Total        | 19       | 27      | 3         | 55        | 5        | 14      | 0       | 123   |

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# POLICE HEADQUARTERS

2460 Government Boulevard Mobile, AL 36606

WEBSITE: mobilepd.org

## PRECINCT COMMANDERS

Captain Charles Bagsby Precinct 1 850 Virginia Street 251.208.2560

Captain Kevin Rogers Precinct 2 5441 Highway 90 251.208.1200

Captain Keith Stallings Precinct 3 2165 St. Stephens Road 251.208.8000

Captain Rodney Greeley Precinct 4 8080 Airport Boulevard 251.208.1300

Captain James Cunningham Precinct 5 (Central Precinct) 55 North Water Street 251.208.2154

To find your precinct, visit mobilepd.org/precincts.